

# Expanding Brackets

## Past Paper Questions

### GCSE (9-1)

### Higher

There are no rules as to where a topic will come up on a paper, but below is some guidance on which questions to focus on, depending on the grade you are aiming for:

**If you are aiming for...**  
**Grade 4/5 - answer up to Q10**  
**Grade 6 - answer up to Q16**  
**Grade 7/8/9 - answer all questions**

In the top left of each page you will see which paper and year the question is from. You can find the official mark scheme for each paper on [howtorevisemaths.co.uk](http://howtorevisemaths.co.uk).

#### **Remember:**

- Read the question carefully and show all of your working.
- Make sure you mark your answers and update your progress tracker.
- Check whether the question is non-calculator or calculator.



1 (a) Expand and simplify  $(x + 5)(x - 9)$

.....  
(2)

(b) Factorise fully  $9x^2 + 6x$

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 1 is 4 marks)**

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2 Expand and simplify  $5(p + 3) - 2(1 - 2p)$

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.....  
**(Total for Question 2 is 2 marks)**

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2 Expand and simplify  $(m + 7)(m + 3)$

.....  
**(Total for Question 2 is 2 marks)**

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3 (a) Expand and simplify  $3(y - 2) + 5(2y + 1)$

.....  
(2)

(b) Simplify  $5u^2w^4 \times 7uw^3$

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 3 is 4 marks)**

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9 (a) Expand and simplify  $(x - 2)(2x + 3)(x + 1)$

.....  
(3)

$$\frac{y^4 \times y^n}{y^2} = y^{-3}$$

(b) Find the value of  $n$ .

.....  
(2)

(c) Solve  $5x^2 - 4x - 3 = 0$   
Give your solutions correct to 3 significant figures.

.....  
(3)

(Total for Question 9 is 8 marks)

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**10** Show that  $(x + 1)(x + 2)(x + 3)$  can be written in the form  $ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$  where  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  and  $d$  are positive integers.

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(Total for Question 10 is 3 marks)

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12 (a) Express  $\frac{x}{x+2} + \frac{2x}{x-4}$  as a single fraction in its simplest form.

.....  
(3)

(b) Expand and simplify  $(x-3)(2x+3)(4x+5)$

.....  
(3)

**(Total for Question 12 is 6 marks)**



13 Show that

$$(3x - 1)(x + 5)(4x - 3) = 12x^3 + 47x^2 - 62x + 15$$

for all values of  $x$ .

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(Total of Question 13 is 3 marks)

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15 Expand and simplify  $(3x + 2)(2x + 1)(x - 5)$

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**(Total for Question 15 is 3 marks)**

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18 (a) Show that  $(2x + 1)(x + 3)(3x + 7)$  can be written in the form  $ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$  where  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  and  $d$  are integers.

(3)

(b) Solve  $(1 - x)^2 < \frac{9}{25}$

.....  
(3)

(Total for Question 18 is 6 marks)